

ANNEX 1 to Rectoral Decree No. 11 of 5 August 2026

**Call for applications for admission to the Research Doctoral Programme (Ph.D.)
“Advanced Sciences for Agrifood Systems” – 42nd cycle, academic year 2026/2027**

Art. 1

(Call for Applications)

A public selection is hereby announced at the School of Advanced Studies for Agriculture – Institute of Advanced Science for Agriculture (hereinafter “IASA” or “the School”), a non-state higher education institution based in Jolanda di Savoia (FE), established by Decree-Law No. 25 of 14 March 2025 (art. 12, paragraph 13), converted with amendments by Law No. 69 of 9 May 2025, and accredited by Ministerial Decree No. 264 of 20 March 2026, for admission to the Research Doctoral Programme (Ph.D.) in “Advanced Sciences for Agrifood Systems”, 42nd cycle – academic year 2026/2027. On completion of the programme the School awards the title of Philosophiae Doctor (Ph.D.).

The Programme, which lasts three years and is delivered entirely in English, is organised by the School’s Department of Agrifood Sciences and offers **22 positions**, allocated as follows:

- **12 scholarship positions** funded by the School, of which at least 8 are reserved for candidates from the African Continent, in implementation of the Italy-Africa strategic plan «Piano Mattei», in accordance with the arrangements laid down in arts. 2 and 6 of this call;
- **10 industrial positions – Ph.D. Executive** (industrial doctorate pursuant to art. 10 of Ministerial Decree No. 226 of 14 December 2021), reserved for employees of the partner companies engaged in highly qualified activities, who retain their current remuneration, funded by the companies as established in the relevant agreements and tied to specific research topics, as detailed in the table below and in Annex 3.

Partner company	No. of positions
B.F. Agricola S.r.l.	1
B.F. S.p.A.	2
B.F. International	1
Rurall S.p.A.	2
DIAGRAM S.p.A.	2
B.F. Agro-Industriale S.r.l.	1
S.I.S. Società Italiana Sementi S.p.A.	1
Total industrial positions	10

The Institution’s Regulations for Research Doctoral Programmes allow the establishment of doctoral pathways in association with companies, including foreign ones, on the basis of specific agreements (“Ph.D. Executive”) intended for the employees of those companies. Through this form of collaboration, companies can train their own employees and enhance their skills within a Research Doctoral Programme.

For these candidates a dedicated admission selection is provided, distinct from the ordinary call. Admission to the Programme remains subject to any requirements established by the Faculty Board and to the related assessment of suitability, resolved concurrently with the approval of the individual training and research project.

The training and research pathway is defined jointly by the company and the Faculty Board of the Doctoral Programme concerned and comprises both participation in training activities and the carrying out of individual research. The doctoral candidate is supported by two Supervisors: one academic and one from the company.

The positions with tied funding are assigned to eligible candidates who have submitted a research topic consistent with the topics indicated in the relevant agreements. For the 42nd cycle no positions without a scholarship are provided. Detailed information is published at the page <https://www.iasaeu.it/en/academics/phd-programmes>

The Doctoral Programme is activated following the granting of ministerial accreditation pursuant to Ministerial Decree No. 226 of 14 December 2021, and is renewed following the annual verification of the maintenance of requirements.

This selection is governed by the Regulations for Research Doctoral Programmes of IASA, issued by Rectoral Decree No. 5 of 11 June 2026, by the Statute and by the Institution's Academic Regulations, as well as by Ministerial Decree 226/2021. The reservation of positions referred to in art. 1 is implemented in accordance with the arrangements laid down in arts. 2 and 6 of this call.

Art. 2

(International vocation of the Programme and consistency with the Piano Mattei for Africa)

The Doctoral Programme constitutes implementation of the School's institutional mission as a national infrastructure for advanced training and research serving the scientific partnership between Italy and the States of the African Continent, in line with the Italy-Africa strategic plan «Piano Mattei», adopted pursuant to Decree-Law No. 161 of 15 November 2023, converted with amendments by Law No. 2 of 11 January 2024, and with the «Education and training» and «Agriculture» pillars identified therein.

To this end the Programme provides for:

- a) the reservation of at least 8 of the 12 scholarship positions funded by the School to candidates from the African continent holding an academic qualification, with a separate merit ranking in accordance with the arrangements referred to in art. 6;
- b) the carrying out of periods of field research at the model farms and agro-industrial initiatives operating in African countries within the BFuture Farm project, under the agreements with B.F. International;
- c) courses dedicated to Europe-Africa relations, food security and development cooperation, including Geopolitics, International Cooperation and Food Security;
- d) upon completion of the pathway and consistent with the scientific profile developed, the possibility of accessing two-year post-doctoral positions for research activities at the BF Group's model farms in Africa linked to the Piano Mattei initiatives;
- e) support measures for international candidates: free accommodation at the School's residences, interviews conducted remotely at no cost, support with title-recognition procedures (CIMEA/ENIC-NARIC) and study-visa issuance, and no participation fees for the application.

The School ensures the widest possible dissemination of the call in the States of the African Continent, including through the Italian diplomatic-consular network, the Italian Agency for Development Cooperation and the Euro-African university networks.

Art. 3

(Admission requirements)

Candidates may take part in the selection, without limits of age or citizenship, provided they hold at least one of the following qualifications:

- A Master of Science or Master of Arts degree (Laurea Magistrale);
- an analogous academic qualification obtained abroad, recognised as suitable by the Examining Committee solely for the purpose of admission to the Programme, in compliance with the legislation in force in Italy and in the country where it was issued;

- another qualification treated as equivalent or equipollent to a Master's degree pursuant to law.

The suitability of the qualification obtained abroad is ascertained by the Examining Committee, in compliance with the legislation in force in Italy and in the country of issue and in accordance with the Lisbon Convention, ratified by Law No. 148 of 11 July 2002, which assesses its comparability in terms of level, nature, content and academic rights to the Italian academic qualification required for access to the research doctorate. The decision has effect limited to this procedure and does not constitute recognition of the qualification for any other purpose.

Candidates who have not yet obtained the qualification by the closing date of the call may also take part, provided they obtain it, on pain of forfeiture, by 30 November 2026, the last working day of the month in which the Programme begins. Such candidates are admitted to the selection conditionally and shall transmit the self-certification or the certificate of attainment within five days of the date of attainment and in any case by the deadline indicated above.

The reserved positions referred to in art. 2, letter a), are intended for candidates holding the citizenship of a State of the African Continent. The requirement must be held as at the closing date for the submission of applications and is proven by means of a valid passport or identity document issued by the State of citizenship; for candidates who are holders of international protection or stateless persons, the requirement may be proven by means of equivalent documentation issued by the competent authorities, together with documentation attesting to the State of origin. Possession of the requirement is indicated in the application and is verified by the Examining Committee on the basis of the documentation attached.

The requirement referred to in the preceding paragraph is not required for the non-reserved positions, for which the same candidates compete in any case on the general ranking as provided for in art. 6.

For the industrial positions – Ph.D. Executive, the requirements referred to in the first paragraph apply, in addition to the condition of being an employee of the partner company.

Simultaneous enrolment in two research doctoral programmes is not permitted. All candidates are admitted to the selection subject to verification of requirements; exclusion for failure to meet them may be ordered at any time, by reasoned measure of the Rector, even after the tests have taken place.

Art. 4 ***(Application for the call)***

4.1 Procedures for submitting the application

1. The application for the Callis drawn up compulsorily using the template referred to in **Annex 2** and is submitted, on pain of exclusion, exclusively by sending an email message to the address phd@iasaeu.it, no later than the peremptory deadline of 12:00 noon (Italian time) on 21 September 2026. The date and time of receipt recorded by the School's server shall prevail. The message shall bear in the subject line the wording «**PhD XLII cycle – Surname Name – ordinary position / reserved position / Ph.D. Executive**».

2. All documents required in § 4.2 shall be attached to the message in PDF format. The message, including attachments, must not exceed 20 MB in size; should the documentation exceed this limit, the candidate may transmit it by means of several consecutive messages, numbered progressively in the subject line and sent by the deadline referred to in paragraph 1. The School sends an automatic acknowledgement of receipt.

3. In the event of multiple applications being sent by the same candidate, the last one received by the deadline shall be considered.

4. Candidates are advised to keep the submission receipt as proof of having submitted the application. The School accepts no responsibility for disruptions or non-receipt due to malfunctions of email services or connection problems.

4.2 Declarations and documents to be attached

5. In the application the candidate declares under their own responsibility:

- a) surname and name;

- b) place and date of birth;
- c) citizenship;
- d) residence and contact address for communications, where different;
- e) a valid email address for all communications relating to the evaluation;
- f) the academic qualification held, or the presumed date of attainment, indicating the awarding institution, the mark obtained and the relevant grading scale;
- g) the position for which they are applying among those referred to in art. 1 and, for the reserved positions referred to in art. 2, letter a), the State of citizenship relevant for the reservation;
- h) for the industrial positions – Ph.D. Executive, the partner company of affiliation and the tied research topic;
- i) that they are not enrolled in another research doctoral programme;
- j) whether or not they have already benefited, even partially, from a scholarship for attendance at a research doctoral programme, for the purposes of art. 7;
- k) the chosen mode of conducting the interview.

6. The following are compulsorily attached to the application, in PDF format:

- 1) a valid identity document, legible in the pages with photograph, personal details, signature, number, place and date of issue and expiry; for the reserved positions referred to in art. 2, letter a), a passport or identity document issued by the State of citizenship, or equivalent documentation pursuant to art. 3;
- 2) certificate or self-certification of the academic qualification valid for access: for Italian qualifications, self-certification pursuant to art. 46 of Presidential Decree No. 445 of 28 December 2000, with the list of examinations, the credits and the marks; for foreign qualifications, the certificate of the second-level qualification and the transcript of records in English, with the mark and grading scale;
- 3) Curriculum Vitae et Studiorum, in English;
- 4) motivation letter, in English;
- 5) Research topic, in English, no longer than one page, consistent with the training objectives and the scientific areas of the Programme and, for the tied-topic positions, with the topic indicated in the relevant agreement.

7. The following constitutes optional documentation: reference letters, publications, language certifications and any other qualification deemed useful for the assessment.

8. Candidates with disabilities or specific learning disorders shall indicate in the application the aids and additional time required; the relevant documentation shall be transmitted to the dedicated address accessibilita@iasaeu.it and is processed in accordance with art. 9 of Regulation (EU) 2016/679.

9. Save as provided in the following sentence, the integration of documentation after the closing date for submission is not permitted. Should the application lack one or more compulsory attachments other than the identity document and the research topic, the candidate is admitted to the assessment conditionally, which shall be deemed positively resolved if the missing documentation is produced by the day set for the interview; failing this, exclusion from the evaluation is ordered.

10. The School may at any time carry out checks on the truthfulness of the declarations and, in the event of false declarations, order, by reasoned measure of the Rector, exclusion from the procedure or from the Programme, without prejudice to criminal liability.

Art. 5
(Committee and selection tests)

The selection is carried out by an Examining Committee appointed by Rectoral Decree after the closing date for the submission of applications, composed of at least three members chosen from among professors, researchers, including foreign ones, and experts in the subject of recognised standing, of whom at least one is external to the School and to the Faculty Board of the Programme. The Committee elects its Chair from among its members and designates the recording secretary. Its composition is published on the School's website.

Before the start of their work, the members sign a declaration of the absence of grounds for abstention referred to in arts. 51 and 52 of the Code of Civil Procedure and of the absence of relationships of kinship, affinity or shared interest with the candidates.

The selection consists of the assessment of qualifications and the research topic and of an aptitude interview, aimed at ascertaining the aptitude for scientific research and for the management of complex systems, knowledge of the English language and motivation to operate in international contexts. The assessment is expressed in hundredths, allocated as follows:

- a) assessment of qualifications and research topic (and any internationally recognised tests): maximum 50 points;
- b) aptitude interview: maximum 50 points.

Within the 50 points referred to in letter a), the Committee determines the allocation among research topic, academic and professional curriculum and other assessable qualifications.

Candidates who obtain at least 35/50 in the assessment of qualifications and the research topic are admitted to the interview. For the reserved ranking referred to in art. 2, letter a), the threshold for access to the interview is set at 30/50. The interview is deemed passed with a score of no less than 35/50. Eligibility is achieved, in both rankings, by passing both tests and with an overall score of no less than 70/100.

The list of those admitted to the interview, the schedule and the operational instructions are published on the School's website in the pages dedicated to the Programme at least seven days before the date of the test; such publication has the value of notification for all legal purposes. In setting the times, the Committee takes into account the time zones of candidates connecting from abroad.

The interview may be held in person in Jolanda di Savoia (FE) or remotely, according to the option indicated in the application. The candidate presents at the start of the test the identity document attached to the application. In the case of a remote interview, the candidate is responsible for the availability of the equipment and the connection; should the connection be interrupted for reasons not attributable to the School, the Committee may order the repetition or completion of the test on another date, recording this in the minutes. Absence from the test, whatever the cause, is equivalent to withdrawal.

For the industrial positions – Ph.D. Executive, admission takes place through a dedicated selection procedure, distinct from the ordinary one and with the formation of a separate ranking, in accordance with the arrangements agreed in the relevant agreement and pursuant to art. 25, paragraph 9, of the Institution's Academic Regulations. The Committee may be supplemented by one or more members designated by the partner company, while maintaining the minimum of three members, the majority of academic members and the presence of at least one member external to the School, to the Faculty Board and to the company itself. The schedule and criteria of the procedure are published with at least fifteen days' notice on the School's website.

Art. 6

(Ranking, admission and enrolment)

The merit ranking, approved pursuant to art. 25, paragraph 4, of the Academic Regulations and made enforceable by Rectoral Decree, is published on the School's website by 16 October 2026: publication has the value of notification for all legal purposes. Candidates are admitted to the Programme in ranking order and up to the number of positions offered. In the event of a tie on merit, the preference criteria referred to in Presidential Decree No. 487 of 9 May 1994, and subsequent amendments, apply; in the event of a further tie, the younger candidate is preferred, pursuant to art. 2, paragraph 9, of Law No. 191 of 16 June 1998.

For the reserved positions referred to in art. 2, letter a), a separate merit ranking is formed among the eligible candidates holding the requirement. Candidates holding the requirement who are usefully placed in the general ranking are admitted on the latter, without affecting the reserved quota. Should the eligible candidates in the reserved ranking number fewer than eight, the remaining positions flow into the general ranking.

The winners are notified by email at the address indicated in the application; acceptance must be confirmed by the deadline indicated in the communication, on pain of forfeiture and the scrolling of the ranking.

In cases of withdrawal, reassignment is made to the first eligible candidate, in compliance with the constraints laid down by the agreements funding the tied-topic scholarships.

Should, at the outcome of the selection, positions or scholarships remain unassigned, or positions become available following withdrawals, forfeitures or exclusions, or further funding be made available, the School may announce a second public selection procedure (second call), published for at least thirty days and with a separate merit ranking, ensuring in any case the minimum three-year duration of the Programme.

For the purposes of enrolment, to be finalised by the last working day of the month in which the Programme begins, students must present a copy of a valid identity document. The regional tax for the right to university study of Emilia-Romagna (ER.GO), the amount of which for a.y. 2026/2027 is € 140.00, will be covered by IASA, except in cases where an exemption is provided for under regional legislation. No enrolment fees are due to the School: participation in the selection does not entail any fee for candidates.

Students who are citizens of non-EU countries must apply for a specific study visa and, once in Italy, for a residence permit for study purposes within eight days. Those holding an academic qualification not obtained in Italy must submit, by the date of enrolment, the Diploma Supplement or the Declaration of Value or the Statement of Comparability of the qualification (CIMEA/ENIC-NARIC); in the absence thereof, they are enrolled conditionally and forfeit their place should they fail to produce the documentation within three months of the start of the Programme. For the winners of the reserved positions referred to in art. 2, should the study visa not be issued in good time, the Rector, having heard the Faculty Board, may authorise the deferral of the effective start of activities, without forfeiture of admission and with consequent postponement of the start of the scholarship.

In the admission communication the School indicates to the winners of the reserved positions referred to in art. 2, letter a), the procedures and deadlines for initiating the study-visa issuance procedure, transmits the necessary documentation and provides assistance in dealings with the competent diplomatic-consular representation.

Taking into account the ordinary times for visa issuance, the deferral referred to in the preceding sentence is ordinarily ordered upon request of the interested party accompanied by documentation attesting to the initiation of the consular procedure, for a period of no more than ninety days from the start date of the Programme, without forfeiture of admission and with the scholarship starting from the effective commencement of activities. The obligation to finalise enrolment by the deadline referred to in this article remains unaffected, a requirement that may be fulfilled remotely.

Art. 7 ***(Scholarship and contributions)***

The scholarships last for the duration of the Programme and are confirmed annually subject to positive verification of completion of the programme of activities planned for the year. The annual amount of the scholarship, gross of the social-security contributions payable by the recipient, is € 16,243.00 (pursuant to Ministerial Decree No. 247 of 23 February 2022), subject to updating by subsequent ministerial decrees, and in any case no less than the minimum established by the ministerial legislation in force. The scholarship is paid in monthly instalments and is subject to the payment of INPS social-security contributions to the separate management scheme (gestione separata), in the measure of two thirds payable by IASA and one third payable by the scholarship holder. The industrial positions referred to in art. 1 are governed, as regards remuneration and company funding, by the relevant agreements; for employees who retain their current remuneration, no scholarship is paid. Students admitted to such positions are nonetheless assured the individual budget for research activity referred to in this

article, access to the School's facilities, laboratories and services, and insurance cover for accidents and civil liability, for the entire duration of the Programme.

Pursuant to art. 6, paragraph 2, of Law No. 398 of 30 November 1989, anyone who has already benefited, even partially, from a scholarship for attendance at a research doctoral programme may not benefit from it a second time on the same grounds. This circumstance does not preclude participation in the selection.

Since no positions without a scholarship are offered for the 42nd cycle, a candidate usefully placed in the ranking who finds themselves in such a condition may not accept the scholarship positions referred to in art. 1: the position is assigned by scrolling the ranking. This provision does not apply to the industrial positions – Ph.D. Executive, which do not entail the payment of a scholarship.

Scholarships not relating to research doctoral programmes, research grants (assegni di ricerca) and post-doctoral research fellowships are not relevant for the purposes of the preceding paragraphs.

Pursuant to art. 33 of the Academic Regulations, leave is permitted, with suspension of attendance at the Programme and of the payment of the scholarship, for a maximum of six months, in cases of compulsory civil or military service, maternity or paternity, illness, serious personal reasons and other exceptional cases assessed by the supervisor and the Faculty Board. In all the cases indicated, and without prejudice to the application of the rules protecting parenthood referred to in the decree of the Minister of Labour and Social Security of 12 July 2007, students on leave retain the right to the scholarship, which is paid on resumption of attendance at the Programme up to the total duration of the scholarship itself.

In the case of parental leave, students entitled to the INPS allowance may request the payment of a supplementary contribution up to the value of the scholarship in payment for all the months for which the allowance is provided. In cases of documented serious illness and in cases of parenthood not covered by the INPS allowance, students may request a contribution equal to 70% of the scholarship for a maximum of five months per type of event and up to a maximum of twelve months in the case of compulsory abstention from work.

For periods of study and research abroad, authorised by the Coordinator and the Faculty Board, the scholarship is increased by 50% for continuous stays of no less than fourteen days and totalling no more than six months (extendable up to eighteen months for doctorates in co-supervision with foreign entities), pursuant to art. 9 of Ministerial Decree 226/2021 and the School's Regulations for Doctoral Programmes.

Each student is furthermore assured an individual budget for research activity in Italy and abroad equal to at least 10% of the annual amount of the scholarship. Use of the budget is subject to the prior authorisation of the Coordinator, after the opinion of the supervisor, and is subject to documented reporting in accordance with the arrangements established by the School's regulations and the "Missions Regulations". Students have access to the School's facilities, laboratories and services in accordance with the respective regulations and are insured for accidents and civil liability for the entire duration of the Programme. The scholarship may not be combined with other scholarships awarded on any grounds, save for those intended to supplement research activity with stays abroad.

Withdrawal from the scholarship before the end of the academic year does not entail the return of the amounts received, provided that the Faculty Board attests to the regular and productive conduct of study and research activities up to the moment of withdrawal. Should the attestation concern a period shorter than that accrued as at the date of withdrawal, the return of the amounts received in the period not covered by the attestation is required.

All Ph.D. students admitted with a scholarship may benefit free of charge from hospitality (board and lodging) at IASA's residences in Jolanda di Savoia.

Art. 8

(Obligations of students and incompatibility)

Admission to the Programme entails an exclusive and full-time commitment. Students are required to comply with the Statute, the Academic Regulations, the Regulations for Research Doctoral Programmes, the Code of Ethics and the other regulations

of the School, as well as to fulfil the reporting obligations connected to the type of funding of the position and the obligations relating to health and safety protection.

Each student may be enrolled in only one Doctoral Programme and, after enrolment, may not be simultaneously enrolled in another Doctorate in Italy or abroad, save as provided for by specific co-supervision agreements or for the attainment of a double degree. Participation in bachelor's, master's, master, advanced-training or specialisation courses whose attendance is not compulsory is subject to authorisation by the Faculty Board.

The training pathway includes, as provided for at accreditation, a period of research in Italy outside the institutions involved and a period of research abroad, both lasting six months, authorised by the Faculty Board.

Students may carry out tutoring and supplementary teaching activities within the limit of 18 hours per year, as well as third-mission activities within the limit of 12 hours per year, subject to authorisation by the Faculty Board and in any case within the overall limit of 40 hours per year provided for by the School's regulations.

The Faculty Board may authorise the carrying out of paid activities that allow the acquisition of skills consistent with the training scope of the Doctorate, subject to assessment of compatibility with the productive conduct of training, teaching and research activities; the additional remuneration may not in any case exceed the amount of the scholarship. Other external activities must be authorised in advance by the Faculty Board. Failure to comply with the obligations referred to in this article may entail the suspension or revocation of the scholarship and, in the most serious cases, exclusion from the Programme.

Art. 9

(Ownership of results)

Intellectual and industrial property rights over any results obtained by the Ph.D. student are governed by the legislation in force, by the School's regulations and by the provisions established in the individual agreements with the companies or bodies involved, with particular regard to the industrial positions.

The student is required to communicate without delay to the supervisor and the Coordinator the attainment of results and to sign a specific confidentiality undertaking. Confidentiality obligations may not in any case prejudice the defence of the thesis or the attainment of the title. At the reasoned request of the partner company and subject to authorisation by the Faculty Board, the publication and open-access deposit of the thesis may be deferred for a determined period and in any case no longer than eighteen months, without prejudice to the public nature of the defence.

The management of research data and outputs conforms to the Open Science and FAIR Data principles, within the limits compatible with the protection of industrial property and with the provisions of the agreements.

Art. 10

(Person responsible for the procedure and processing of personal data)

Pursuant to arts. 4 and 5 of Law No. 241 of 7 August 1990, and subsequent amendments, the person responsible for the competitive procedure is **Dr. Aurora Rossi – Doctoral Office**, email: phd@iasaeu.it.

Pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2016/679, the Data Controller of personal data is the School of Advanced Studies for Agriculture (IASA), in the person of the Rector, based in Via Cavicchini No. 2, 44037 Jolanda di Savoia (FE). The Data Protection Officer (DPO) can be contacted at the address dpo@iasaeu.it. The provision of data is necessary for participation in the Call; the data are processed for carrying out the selection procedure and the constitution of the career file, in compliance with the legislation in force. Data subjects may exercise the rights provided for in arts. 15 et seq. of the Regulation and lodge a complaint with the Supervisory Authority. The legal basis for the processing consists of the performance of pre-contractual measures and the performance of a task in the public interest, pursuant to art. 6, para. 1, letters b) and e), of the Regulation. The data are stored for the time necessary to carry out the procedure and, for the winners, for the duration of the relationship and within the terms provided for by the legislation on documentary retention; for the other candidates, for the period useful for the protection of the respective legal positions. The data may be communicated to the members of the Examining Committee, to the bodies of the School, to the partner companies limited to the industrial positions and to those to whom the communication is due by law. For the conduct of interviews remotely and for communications with candidates residing outside

the European Economic Area, a transfer of data to third countries may occur, carried out in compliance with arts. 44 et seq. of the Regulation.

Art. 11

(Reference, publicity and judicial protection)

This call is published for at least thirty days on the School's website, on the European EURAXESS portal and on the website of the Ministry of University and Research, and is also disseminated in the States of the African Continent as provided for in art. 2.

For anything not expressly provided for in this call, reference is made to the School's Regulations for Research Doctoral Programmes, to the Academic Regulations, to Ministerial Decree No. 226 of 14 December 2021, and to the legislation in force on the matter.

An appeal against this call and the measures adopted during the procedure may be lodged with the competent Regional Administrative Court within sixty days, or an extraordinary appeal to the President of the Republic within one hundred and twenty days, running from the publication or notification of the act.

The Rector
Prof. Pier Sandro Cocconcelli
Signed